

8

SECTION 8

Image Credits

Cover page illustration: Composition by Tony Tavares using iStock files 11600338, 15344749, and 19752799, as well as © Happy Human black.svg. November 6, 2008. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Happy_Human_black.svg; © Faravahar-BW.svg. November 11, 2008. Wikimedia Commons. <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Faravahar-BW.svg>; © Pagan Religious Symbols.png. January 13, 2011. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pagan_religious_symbols.pnf.

Section 1

Figure 1.1: iStock. Children around the World. File 7727127.

Figure 1.2: iStock. Ubergloss Icons—Religious Symbols. File 15185765.

Figure 1.3: iStock. Bundled Up Fun. File 11799654.

Figure 1.4: iStock. Native Indian Drum at a Ceremony. File 3095991.

Section 2

Figure 2.1: iStock. In the Classroom. File 14624168.

Figure 2.2: iStock. Cadet Saluting. File 12043432.

Figure 2.3: iStock. Brothers Lighting the Menorah. File 14992541.

Figure 2.4: iStock. Muslim Little Girl Reading Koran. File 15485123.

Figure 2.5: iStock. Praying to Shiva. File 12159335.

Figure 2.6: iStock. Delicious Bread. File 9297099.

Section 3

Figure 3.1: Composition by Tony Tavares using iStock files 11600338, 15344749, and 19752799, as well as © Happy Human black.svg. November 6, 2008. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Happy_Human_black.svg; © Faravahar-BW.svg. November 11, 2008. Wikimedia Commons. <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Faravahar-BW.svg>; © Pagan Religious Symbols.png. January 13, 2011. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pagan_religious_symbols.pnf.

Figure 3.2: © Aboriginal Education Directorate. Four Directions. Winnipeg, Manitoba: Education and Training. www.edu.gov.mb.ca/aed/.

Figure 3.3: Cover page illustration of: Manitoba Education and Training. *Smudging Protocol and Guidelines*. Winnipeg, Manitoba: Manitoba Education and Training. 2014. www.edu.gov.mb.ca/aed/publications/pdf/smudging_guidelines.pdf.

Figure 3.4: iStock. Indian. File 8431592.

Figure 3.5: iStock. Sage Stick and American Indian Feather. File 15976251.

Figure 3.6: iStock. Pow-Wow. File 796191.

Figure 3.7: iStock. Mawio'mi Dancer. File 17046837.

Figure 3.8: Moodie, Geraldine (photographer). *Sun Dance Battleford June 1895*. Library and Archives Canada/PA-028833.

Figure 3.9: iStock. World Religions Icons. File 13789513.

Figure 3.10: Nomo/Michael Hoefner. *Bahai-house-of-worship-delhi2.jpg*. May 25, 2005. Wikimedia Commons. Licensed under CC BY-SA 2.5 via Bahai-house-of-worship-delhi2". <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bahai-house-of-worship-delhi2.jpg>.

Figure 3.11: iStock. Baha'i Gardens in Haifa. File 9975281.

Figure 3.12: iStock. Ubergloss Icons—Religious Symbols. File 15185765.

Figure 3.13: © Tavares, Tony. (photographer). *Buddhist Temple*. 2015. Used with permission. All rights reserved.

Figure 3.14: iStock. Religious Symbols. File 11600338 and 14267831.

Figure 3.15: © Noucho. *Cantos e danzas nunha boda cristiá etíope*. July 27, 2008. Wikimedia Commons. <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=11615817>.

Figure 3.16: Composition by Tony Tavares. *Timeline and major branches within Christianity*. 2016. All rights reserved. Used with permission.

Figure 3.17: © Masoner, Richard (photographer). *Baptized in Jesus Name*. July 10, 2007. www.flickr.com/photos/bike/779514665/. All rights reserved.

Figure 3.18: © Crosscrown.svg. June 3, 2007. Wikimedia Commons. <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Crosscrown.svg>.

Figure 3.19: © Dreyer, Peter H. Slide Collection. Christian Science Center (8637743516).jpg. March 27, 2013. #9800.007, City of Boston Archives, Boston.

Figure 3.20: © Waldner, Lenita (photographer). *Jumping Hutterite Children*. Silverwinds, Manitoba. Used with permission. All rights reserved.

Figure 3.21: iStock. Farmer's Market. File 17333445.

Figure 3.22: © Bundesarchiv Bild 137-037542, Westpreußen, Russlanddeutsche Flüchtlinge.jpg. 1952. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_137-037542,_Westpreu%C3%9Fen,_Russlanddeutsche_Fl%C3%BCchtlinge.jpg.

Figure 3.23: © Coreyjo (own work). Purple Triangle.jpg. August 31, 2009. Licensed Under Public Domain via Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Purple_Triangle.JPG#/media/File:Purple_Triangle.JPG.

Figure 3.24: © Athrash. 3AngelsMessage.jpg. Photo taken in 2005, uploaded June 28, 2007. Originally uploaded by Athrash on English Wikipedia and later transferred to Wikimedia Commons, licensed under CC BY-SA 2.5. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:3AngelsMessage.jpg#/media/File:3AngelsMessage.jpg>.

Figure 3.25: iStock. Übergloss Icons—Religious Symbols. File 15185765.

Figure 3.26: iStock. Ganesha is Greeting. File 4989851.

Figure 3.27: iStock. Woman Celebrating Holi Festival with Her Children. File 26856766.

Figure 3.28: © Stacker, R. *Tata's*. Creative Commons License. November 4, 2010. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/jonasphoto/5256527621/>. All rights reserved.

Figure 3.29: iStock. Indian Henna Hands. File 8110008.

Figure 3.30: © Happy Human black.svg. November 6, 2008. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Happy_Human_black.svg.

Figure 3.31: iStock. Islam Crescent Moon with Star. File 1426783.

Figure 3.32: iStock. Old Koran Page. File 15379655.

Figure 3.33: iStock. Food Sellers in Sumbawa Besar Market. File 17658911.

Figure 3.34: © Muslims Praying in a Mosque in Bangladesh. February 6, 2015. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Muslims_praying_in_a_Masque_in_Bangladesh.jpg.

Figure 3.35: iStock. Holy Mecca. File 5677087.

Figure 3.36: © Kholif. *Hijab*. Creative Commons Attribution License 2.0. February 17, 2013. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/44156326@N02/8515184684/>.

Figure 3.37: iStock. Veiled Woman. File 20880925.

Figure 3.38: © World Bank Photo Collection. *Soray Gets a Check Up at a Local Medical Health Clinic*. Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial-No Derivatives License 2.0. May 10, 2012. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/worldbank/8120268609/>.

Figure 3.39: © Jones, Adam. *Young Woman in Chador—Outside Imam Mosque—Isfahan—Iran*. Creative Commons Attribution Share Alike Generic License 2.0. June 23, 2012. https://www.flickr.com/photos/adam_jones/7433287080/.

Figure 3.40: © Rogiro. *Kufi*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives License 2.0. January 21, 2007. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/riot/384848852/>.

Figure 3.41: © Ooi, Phalinn. *Aidilfitri 2013*. Creative Commons Attribution Generic License 2.0. August 8, 2013. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/phalinn/9546658420/>.

Figure 3.42: Composition by Tony Tavares using © Shazron. *Libyan Muslim Girl*. Creative Commons Attribution Generic License 2.0. July 28, 2007. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/67779936@N00/1124278494/>; © Shazron. *Muslim Girls (European)*. Creative Commons Attribution Generic License 2.0. July 28, 2007. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/shazron/1124256642/>; © Ray_LAC. *Tunisian Girls*. Creative Commons Attribution Generic License 2.0. May 28, 2008. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/15132846@N00/2531045369/>; © Butt, Umeamara. *Support PDX*. Creative Commons Attribution License 2.0. September 10, 2008. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/rocketboom/2850982843/>; © Jarosz, Jarek. *Muslim Woman—Bangladesh*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. March 23, 2008. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/jarekjarosz/2979121451/>; © Zakaria, Hamdunn. *My Women*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. May 11, 2009. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/32851427@N05/3522546644/>; © Nefatron. *Hijab Wrap Girl*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. August 5, 2009. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/nefatron/3792813748/>; © Sağirli, Osman. *IHH Humanitarian Relief. “Sierra Leone, February 2012”*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. February 24, 2012. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/ihhinsaniyardimvakfi/6856202908/in/dateposted/>; © Schoenmakers, Kevin. *Young Beauty*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. June 24, 2011. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/27712028@N06/6525291273/>; © Jones, Adam. *Young Muslim Woman—Male—Maldives*. Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike-Generic License 2.0. May 23, 2014. https://www.flickr.com/photos/adam_jones/14251102605/; © Huniewicz, Michal. *Ziyoda*. Creative Commons Attribution- Generic License 2.0. June 26, 2014. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/m1key-me/16205904666/>; © Lion Multimedia Production. *IHW’s Semi-Annual Fundraising Dinner!*. Creative Commons Attribution-Generic License 2.0. May 3, 2015. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/rezapci/17361868045/>; © Rhodes, Jim. *Young Muslim Women*. Creative Commons Attribution-No Derivatives-Generic License 2.0. March 28, 2010. https://www.flickr.com/photos/jimrhodes_photos/4643787975/; © Kihr, Matthias. *IMG_0467*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives-Generic License 2.0. May 29, 2010. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/mkihr/4650081747/>; and © DFID—United Kingdom Department for International Development. *Celebrating the End of Ramadan*. Creative Commons

Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives-Generic License 2.0. September 26, 2009. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/dfid/3961802965/>.

Figure 3.43: © SPH-SYOGOC/Seyu Tzyy Wei. *Singapore 2010 Youth Olympic Games*. "Turkey vs Iran: Turkey's girls' football team posed for a group picture before the start of Turkey versus Iran girls' preliminaries match of the Singapore 2010 Youth Olympic Games (YOG) played at the Jalan Besar Stadium in Singapore". Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. August 12, 2010. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/singapore2010/4885380168/>.

Figure 3.44: © SPH-SYOGOC/Seyu Tzyy Wei. *Singapore 2010 Youth Olympic Games*. "Turkey vs Iran: Iran's girls' football team posed for a group picture before the start of Turkey versus Iran girls' preliminaries match of the Singapore 2010 Youth Olympic Games (YOG) played at the Jalan Besar Stadium in Singapore". Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. August 12, 2010. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/singapore2010/4884777891/>.

Figure 3.45: © AMISOM Public Information. *2013_07_06_Mogadishu_Basketball_J.jpg*. Creative Commons Attribution-Public Domain Dedication License 1.0. July 6, 2013. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/dfid/3961802965/>.

Figure 3.46: © Schmidt, Missy/HamptonRoads Partnerships. *Burqini*. Creative Commons Attribution License 2.0. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/hamptonroadspartnership/5176917842/>.

Figure 3.47: iStock. Ramadan Drum. File 17198941.

Figure 3.48: iStock. Oud or Ud. File 23772149.

Figure 3.49: iStock. Singing at the Umayyad Mosque in Damascus. File 26817179.

Figure 3.50: © rebuildlampara. *Muslim Boys Dance at Function*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. July 5, 2007. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/rebuildampara/728374669/>.

Figure 3.51: © Carsten ten Brink. *And Then We Danced*. "The Sufi at Hamel al- Nil tomb: Friday Service." Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. January 26, 2015. https://www.flickr.com/photos/carsten_tb/15754527493/.

Figure 3.52: © Ground Report. *Chitral*. "Photo of Kalash women dancing during their annual festival of Chelum Josht, Kalasha Dur a museum for Kalash people and valley." Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. May 14, 2012. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/16901703@N06/7251274588/>.

Figure 3.53: Composition by Tony Tavares using © Jain Prateek Chihna.svg. April 9, 2012. Wikimedia Commons. [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jain_Prateek_Chihna.svg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jain_Prateek_Chihna.svg;); and © OM jaïn black.svg. November 13, 2013.

Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Om_ja%C3%AFn_black.svg.

Figure 3.54: iStock. Religious Symbols. File 11600338.

Figure 3.55: © Lian, Ivan. *In the Jain Temple*. Creative Commons non-Commercial, Attributions License 2.0. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/ivanlian/6839608204/>.

Figure 3.56: iStock. India, Jain Temple. File 7188382.

Figure 3.57: © Cerulean 5000. *Bombay Jain Temple*. Creative Commons Attribution-Generic License 2.0. March 26, 2014. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/82114311@N00/15880507270/>.

Figure 3.58: © Zwegers, Arian. *Palitana, Shatrunjay, Dholi*. Creative Commons non-Commercial, Attributions License 2.0. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/azwegers/9721022184>.

Figure 3.59: iStock. Ubergloss Icons—Religious Symbols. File 15185765.

Figure 3.60: iStock. Old Bible. File 1291693.

Figure 3.61: © Israel Tourism. *Judaica*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. May 22, 2012. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/visitisrael/7716003546/>.

Figure 3.62: © Planetgordon.com. *Walking in the Bike Lane*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. October 1, 2011. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/planetgordon/6202429804/>.

Figure 3.63: iStock. Brothers Lighting the Menorah. File 14992541.

Figure 3.64: © Beth H. *Congregation Emmanu-el*. Creative Commons non-Commercial, Attributions License 2.0. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/39248777@N00/6050160995>.

Figure 3.65: © Siegel, Rebecca. *Seder Plate*. Creative Commons Attribution-Generic License 2.0. March 30, 2013. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/grongar/8611563772/>.

Figure 3.66: © Kashruth Council of Canada. *Kosher Symbols Card from COR*. www.cor.ca. February 14, 2017. All rights reserved. Used with permission.

Figure 3.67: © Couse-Baker, Robert. *Last Night of Chanukah*. Creative Commons non-Commercial, Attributions License 2.0. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/29233640@N07/11221756363/>.

Figure 3.68: © Shenhav, Ronan. *Orthodox Girl*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. December 28, 2016. https://www.flickr.com/photos/ronan_shenhav/32369329261/.

Figure 3.69: iStock. Rastafari Flag. File 10812861.

Figure 3.70: © Elle A. *Caye Caulker, Belize*. Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-Generic License 2.0. May 4, 2012. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/ellea/7144007191/>.

Figure 3.71: iStock. Portrait of a rasta boy. File 18949092.

Figure 3.72: iStock. Religious Symbols. File 11600338.

Figure 3.73: © Dalbéra, Jean-Pierre. *La « cuisine communautaire » du Gurdwara Bangla Sahib, le sanctuaire sikh (New Delhi, Inde)*. Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic License. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/dalbera/16984989067/>. All rights reserved.

Figure 3.74: © Cchana. *Gurdwara HDR*. Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike-Generic License 2.0. July 21, 2016. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/cchana/28100252734/>.

Figure 3.75: iStock. Golden Temple, Amritsar. File 15352430.

Figure 3.76: iStock. Sikh Child. File 13117590.

Figure 3.77: © Guru Gobind Singh Creates the Khalsa.jpg. Circa 1890s. Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Guru_Gobind_Singh_creates_the_Khalsa.jpg.

Figure 3.78: © Kaur, Jasleen. *Princess. "Jasbir Kaur Khalsa, Atlanta Samaagam 2008."* Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike-Generic License 2.0. June 21, 2008. https://www.flickr.com/photos/jasleen_kaur/2614207698.

Figure 3.79: © J Btac. *Annual Sikh Parade*. Creative Commons Non-Commercial Attributions 2.0 Generic License. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/ajbatac/9652015564/in/photostream/>.

Figure 3.80: © FB. *Guru Nanak Sikh Gurdwara Delta-Surrey*. Creative Commons Attribution Generic 2.0 License. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/29471479@N07/4925065732/in/photolist-8FzLqs-8rdfsq>.

Figure 3.81: © Faravahar-Gold.svg. November 11, 2008. Wikimedia Commons. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Faravahar-Gold.svg>.

Figure 3.82: © Navjote Yazdi.jpg. July 13, 2007. Creative Commons Attribution Share Alike 3.0 License. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Navjote_Yazdi.jpg.

Section 4

No images

Section 5

Figure 5.1: iStock. Religious Symbols. File 11600338.

Figure 5.2: © Goto, Tatsuya. (photographer). 2012. Used with permission. All rights reserved.

Figure 5.3: iStock. Ubergloss Icons—Religious Symbols. File 15185765.

Figure 5.4: iStock. Diverse Students. File 10608379.

Figure 5.5: © Microsoft ClipArt. Music Notes.

Figure 5.6: iStock. Muslim Kids Praying. File 8135915.

Figure 5.7: © Kirpan small.JPG. June 20, 2006. Wikimedia Commons.
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kirpan_small.JPG.

Figure 5.8: iStock. Loving Sister Embracing Her Brother. File 19782936.

Figure 5.9: © Microsoft ClipArt. Evolution.

Section 6

No images

Section 7

No images

Section 8

No images