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This project is the result of the work of a network of immigrant and refugee serving agencies and organizations who felt that educators would benefit from support materials that dealt with the psychosocial and educational needs of children and youth from refugee and immigrant backgrounds. Manitoba Education wishes to thank Manitoba Immigration and Multiculturalism (formerly Manitoba Immigration and Labour) for providing the initial support for this document and the many individuals who contributed to its development. Many educators, advocates for immigrant and refugee communities in Manitoba, and professionals involved in social and health development have contributed to the development of this document. Most importantly, it has been inspired by the thousands of refugee children and families who have made Manitoba their new home in the last decade. Their courage, resiliency, and hopes and dreams have inspired educators and Manitobans from all walks of life and continue to do so.

Acknowledgements

This document draws on Canadian, Australian, American, and international research, educational literature, and support materials that have been developed with the intent of improving the educational and life outcomes of children and young people who have been forced to seek asylum in or immigrate to distant lands because of war, conflict, and displacement. While best efforts have been made to ensure the accuracy of the information in this publication, readers are reminded that it is a guide only. It is important that teachers and other professionals using this resource remain vigilant to their professional responsibilities, and exercise their professional skill and judgement at all times.

Companion Publications

Two companion documents have been published separately but were developed as part of this initiative. These are:

- **Life After War: Professional Development, Agencies, and Community Supports**
- **War-Affected Children: A Comprehensive Bibliography**

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* Please note that at the time of the collaboration between Manitoba Immigration and Multiculturalism and Manitoba Education, the departments were referred to as Manitoba Immigration and Labour and Manitoba Education, Citizenship and Youth, respectively.