K.2.8.A.1 Identify the five health-related fitness components (e.g., cardiovascular endurance, muscular endurance, muscular strength, flexibility, body composition) and their importance to a balanced fitness plan	K.2.8.C.1a Identify the names of muscle groups and specific muscles (i.e., biceps, triceps, pectorals, abdominals, quadriceps, deltoids, trapezius, latissimus dorsi, hamstrings, hip flexors) and primary action (i.e., flexion, extension, abduction, adduction, rotation) across the various joints (e.g., knee, elbow, hip)	K.2.8.C.1b Explain the effects of exercise on use (i.e., increased size and strength of muscles, ligaments, and tendons; increased muscular capillary action; hypertrophy) and overuse (i.e., fatigue, injury, muscle soreness) of muscles	K.2.8.C.2 Describe ways to apply the FITT principle (i.e., frequency, intensity, time, and type of activity) to health-related fitness components (e.g., cardiovascular endurance, muscular strength, muscular endurance, flexibility, body composition)
\mathbf{K}	\mathbf{K}	\mathbf{K}	\mathbf{K}

K.2.8.C.3 Identify three stages (i.e., indirect, direct, identical) of activity-specific warm-ups and examples of each stage for specific physical activities (e.g., a soccer warm-up could include light running, specific leg-stretching exercises, easy dribbling/passing drills)	K.2.7.C.4 → K.2.8.C.4 Identify personal factors and preferences for choosing physical activities (e.g., personal interests, influence of friends, appreciation of the outdoors, affiliation, competition, cooperation, fun) for fitness and health	S.2.8.A.1a Participate in fitness activities that use the F.I.T.T. principle and contribute to personal health-related fitness goals	S.2.8.A.1b Participate in continuous aerobic activity related to personal target heart-rate zones
K C	K C	S A	S A

S.2.8.A.2 Determine personal target heart-rate zone, using simple methods (e.g., Karvonen formula, software programs)	S.2.8.A.3a Assess the level of ability in one or more health-related fitness components (i.e., cardiovascular endurance, muscular endurance, muscular strength, flexibility) of physical fitness	S.2.7.A.3b → S.2.8.A.3b Chart own fitness results (e.g., using information technology) throughout the year to determine effects of activity participation and/or specific training on personal progress	S Fitness Management
\mathbf{S} \mathbf{A}	\mathbf{S} \mathbf{A}	\mathbf{S} \mathbf{A}	