

## APPENDIX B: SAMPLE LIST OF TEXT FORMS

### Written Texts

Advertisements  
Biographies and autobiographies  
Brochures, pamphlets, and leaflets  
Catalogues  
Dictionary and grammar items  
Encyclopedia entries  
Folk tales and legends  
Forms  
Graffiti  
Instructions and other “how to” texts  
Invitations  
Journals, diaries, and logs  
Labels and packaging  
Letters (business and personal)  
Lists, notes, and personal messages  
Maps  
Menus  
Newspaper and magazine articles  
Plays  
Poetry  
Programs  
Questionnaires  
Recipes  
Reports and manuals  
Short stories and novels  
Signs, notices, and announcements  
Stories  
Textbook articles  
Tickets, timetables, and schedules

## Oral Texts

- Advertisements
- Announcements
- Ceremonies (religious and secular)
- Debates
- Formal and informal conversations
- Interviews
- Lectures
- Messages
- Oral stories and histories
- Plays and other performances
- Reports and presentations
- Songs and hymns
- Telephone conversations

## Multimedia Texts

- Comic strips
- Computer and board games
- Movies and films
- Slide/tape and video presentations
- TV programs
- Websites