

# Acknowledgements

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Lynn Nicol	Brandon School Division
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Marla Armstrong	Pembina Trails School Division
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Paul Krahm	Borderland School Division
Dennis Nguyen	Louis Riel School Division

# Glossary

- EAL**

English as an additional language is English language programing for students whose first language is other than English or French and who require specialized programming and/or additional services to develop English language proficiency.
- EAL Courses**

EAL courses are Senior Years credits that focus on language learning at specific stages of language development.
- LAL**

Literacy, academics, and language (LAL) is a part of the EAL programming that refers to specialized intensive programming for earners in the Middle and Senior Years who have significantly interrupted, limited, or no prior school experience and therefore their literacy skills and school-based knowledge are well below an age-appropriate level.
- LAL Courses**

LAL courses for Senior Years credits that focus on foundational language and subject-area development.
- EAL Curriculum Guide**

Senior Years English as an Additional Language Literacy Courses for EAL Stages 1, 2, and 3 (i.e., this document).
- EAL Framework**

EAL Framework refers to the Manitoba *Grade 9 to 12 Curriculum Framework for English as an Additional Language (EAL) and Literacy, Academics, and Language (LAL) Programming* document.
- Plurilingualism**

Plurilingualism is the ability to switch from one language to another for a multilingual person.