
***THE REPORT ON
INTERNATIONAL
STUDENTS IN MANITOBA
2006/07***

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Section I

INTRODUCTION

During the 2006-2007 academic year, over 6,300 international students came to Manitoba to pursue academic studies. The estimated total of tuition and academic fees paid by these students exceeded \$37M. If the non-academic spending of these students is included, their total economic impact surpassed \$74M. The Government of Manitoba is committed to working with our partners in the educational community to fully develop international education and realize significant educational, socio-cultural and economic benefits.

International students contribute to our province in many ways, bringing diverse perspectives to Manitoba's classrooms and communities. Through interaction with international students, Manitobans increase their cross cultural understanding and global awareness- increasing their intercultural competencies and preparing them for participation in the global economy.

Increased engagement and experiences with international students also enhances Manitoba's profile and opens doors for future trade and inward investment. When international students return home, they help raise Manitoba's profile abroad and become 'unofficial' ambassadors of Canada. Upon completion of their studies, some international students choose to remain in Manitoba and contribute their much needed skills and talents to the workforce.

International students can be found in Manitoba's elementary and secondary schools, post-secondary institutions and English as an Additional Language programs. This report looks at the numbers of international students in these three sectors during 2006/07, their areas of study, countries of origin and lengths of stay. It also examines the capacity of educational institutions to admit more international students and the economic impact of international students on the province.

The survey of the international activities was widely circulated to Manitoba's educational institution, who were asked to provide information voluntarily. Some institutions provided partial data and others indicated that certain portions of the survey were not applicable to their international activities. Where no data was provided, the institution was excluded from the corresponding tables and charts.

This report complies with the legal requirements set out by the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act. This report has been compiled with the statistical assistance of the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics.

International Students - All Sector Roll-Up - Manitoba 2006/07

Table A. Total International Student Enrolment by Sector						
	Elementary & Secondary Schools		Post-Secondary Education		ESL Schools	Total Enrolment
	Exchange Students	Regular Students	College Students	University Students	ESL Students ⁽¹⁾	
Total International Students	170	1,049	250	3,498	1,422	6,389
Percent Share of Total	2.7%	16.4%	3.9%	54.8%	22.3%	100.0%

(1) Some portion of ESL Students are captured under the Post-Secondary heading due to how information has been provided.

Table B. International Student Enrolment Targets by Sector						
	Elementary & Secondary Schools		Post-Secondary Education		ESL Schools	Total Enrolment
	Exchange Students ⁽¹⁾	Regular Students	College Students	University Students	ESL Students	
Reported Enrolment ⁽²⁾	n/a	960	250	2,919	1,099	5,228
Target Enrolment	n/a	803	247	2,974	1,313	5,337
% of Target Achieved		119.6%	101.2%	98.2%	83.7%	98.0%

(1) Exchange Students are out of scope for the question of international student enrolment targets.

(2) Reported Enrolment is presented as a comparison to International Student Enrolment Targets. Institutions that have not provided Target Enrolment are excluded from this comparison, hence the apparent differences between Reported Enrolment and Total International Students presented in Table A.

Table C. Total Estimated Manitoba Based Expenditures				
\$ MILLIONS	Elementary & Secondary	Post-Secondary Education	ESL Schools	Total Enrolment
Student Living Expenditures ⁽¹⁾	\$6.24	\$26.06	\$4.71	\$37.01
Tuition & Educational Fees Paid ⁽²⁾	\$6.85	\$24.77	\$6.17	\$37.79
Total Manitoba Based Expenditures	\$13.09	\$50.83	\$10.88	\$74.80

The objective is to estimate the incremental expenditures made in Manitoba by international students. Expenditures are of two types, "Student Living Expenditures" and "Tuition & Educational Fees". "Total Estimated Manitoba Based Expenditures" is the sum of these.

(1) Student Living Expenditures are estimated using "Monthly Budget for Single Student Living Allowances in Manitoba in 2006/07" from Human Resources & Social Development Canada (HRSDC), and multiplying this expenditure by the estimated number of months present in Manitoba for students within each sector.

(2) Tuition & Educational Fees Paid are as reported to the Manitoba International Education Branch of Manitoba Intergovernmental Affairs & Trade. This figure does not include Tuition & Education Fees collected by non-reporting institutions. Actual Tuition & Educational Fees paid would be higher.

International Students - All Sector Roll-Up - Manitoba 2006/07

Table D. Total International Student Enrolment by World Region						
	Elementary & Secondary Schools		Post-Secondary Education		ESL Schools	Total Enrolment
	Exchange Students	Regular Students	College Student	University Students	ESL Students	
China & Hong Kong		113	61	1,611	241	2,026
Japan	21	70	8	73	305	477
South Korea	11	352	28	139	304	834
Other Asia	2	73	41	628	120	864
Total Asia	34	608	138	2,451	970	4,201
Africa		6	69	322	5	402
Europe	48	109	13	152	54	376
Middle East		5	3	211	71	290
North & Central America	5	111	17	230	74	437
Oceania	4	2		7		13
South America	13	119	9	48	52	241
Other / Unknown	66	89	1	77	196	429
TOTAL STUDENTS	170	1,049	250	3,498	1,422	6,389

Table E. Percent Distribution of International Students by World Region						
	Elementary & Secondary Schools		Post-Secondary Education		ESL Schools	Total Enrolment
	Exchange Students	Regular Students	College Students	University Students	ESL Students	
China & Hong Kong		10.8%	24.4%	46.1%	16.9%	31.7%
Japan	12.4%	6.7%	3.2%	2.1%	21.4%	7.5%
South Korea	6.5%	33.6%	11.2%	4.0%	21.4%	13.1%
Other Asia	1.2%	7.0%	16.4%	18.0%	8.4%	13.5%
Total Asia	20.0%	58.0%	55.2%	70.1%	68.2%	65.8%
Africa		0.6%	27.6%	9.2%	0.4%	6.3%
Europe	28.2%	10.4%	5.2%	4.3%	3.8%	5.9%
Middle East		0.5%	1.2%	6.0%	5.0%	4.5%
North & Central America	2.9%	10.6%	6.8%	6.6%	5.2%	6.8%
Oceania	2.4%	0.2%		0.2%		0.2%
South America	7.6%	11.3%	3.6%	1.4%	3.7%	3.8%
Other / Unknown	38.8%	8.5%	0.4%	2.2%	13.8%	6.7%
TOTAL STUDENTS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Section II

THE POST SECONDARY SECTOR

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

Universities and colleges were asked to provide information about undergraduate students, graduate students, exchange and other non-fee paying students. Colleges were asked for data on regular program students, short-term students, exchange and other non-fee paying students, and contract-graining students. Both types of institutions were asked for student head counts and FTEs, or Full Time Equivalent.

The total 2006/07 post-secondary international student enrolment in Manitoba was 3,748. College enrolment accounted for 6.7% or 250 students. University enrolment accounted for 93.4% or 3,498 students, 613 of whom were enrolled in graduate studies. The University of Manitoba alone, accounted for 69.4% of total post-secondary international student enrolment in Manitoba, with the University of Winnipeg enrolling 15.4%.



The section on Potential Capacity looks at the ability of colleges and universities to enroll additional international students. This serves as a key indicator for future growth in international education.

Estimating capacity is a complex task based on many variables including program flexibility, types of courses taught, availability of qualified teachers and professors, and sufficient physical space and infrastructure.

Capacity is used as an institution-wide term in this context – breakdowns of specific faculties or programs are not examined. The report focuses on institutions' success in reaching their estimated capacity through medium and long-term measures.



Universities and colleges were asked to provide the cost of tuition, accommodation, and all related fees charged to international students. Some of the information has been averaged and used to calculate approximate revenue for each of the institutions in the section on Student Fees and Economic Impact.

This data, along with estimated student expenditures, was used to assess the amount of money that international students inject into the provincial economy.

International Post-Secondary Students: Manitoba 2006/07

Table 1. Total Enrolment by Institution: Colleges and Universities											
Total Post-Secondary International Students	<i>Assiniboine Community College</i>	<i>/Ecole Technique et Professionnelle</i>	<i>Red River College (1)</i>	<i>Brandon University</i>	<i>Canadian Mennonite University College</i>	<i>Universitaire de St. Boniface</i>	<i>Providence College & Seminary</i>	<i>University of Manitoba</i>	<i>University of Winnipeg</i>	Total Enrolment	% of Total
Total College Enrolment	11	62	177							250	6.7%
University Undergraduate Enrolment				118	18	66	75	2,029	579	2,885	77.0%
University Graduate Studies Enrolment				5			35	573		613	16.4%
	COLLEGE ENROLMENT			UNIVERSITY ENROLMENT					TOTAL		
TOTAL STUDENTS	11	62	177	123	18	66	110	2,602	579	3,748	100%
% OF TOTAL	0.3%	1.7%	4.7%	3.3%	0.5%	1.8%	2.9%	69.4%	15.4%	100%	

(1) Enrolment figures for Red River College include students enrolled in ESL/EAL programs, some of whom are concurrently enrolled in other program areas.

Total 2006/07 post-secondary international student enrolment in Manitoba is 3,748. College enrolment accounted for 6.7% or 250 students. University enrolment accounted for 93.3% or 3,498 students, 613 of whom were graduate students.

The University of Manitoba alone, accounted for 69.4% of total post-secondary international student enrolment in Manitoba, with University of Winnipeg enrolling 15.4%.

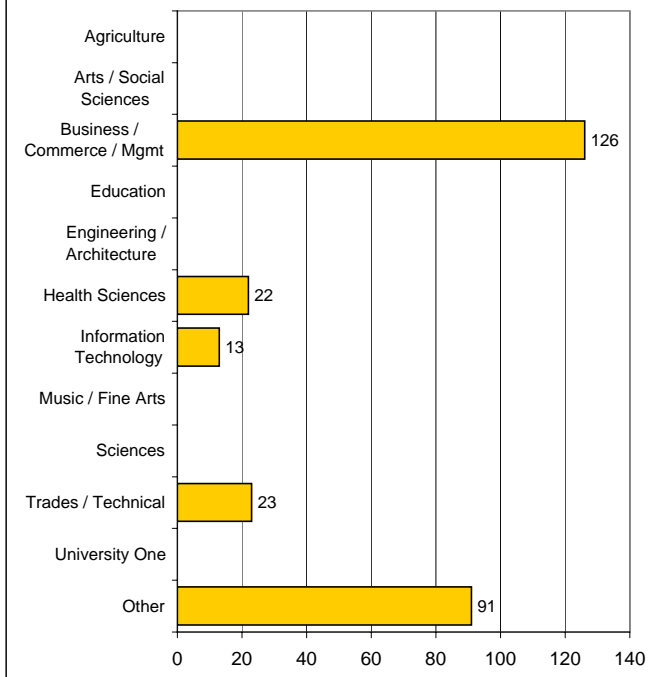
Table 2a. Total Enrolment by Institution & Area of Study											
Total Post-Secondary International Students	<i>Assiniboine Community College</i>	<i>/Ecole Technique et Professionnelle</i>	<i>Red River College (1)</i>	<i>Brandon University</i>	<i>Canadian Mennonite University College</i>	<i>Universitaire de St. Boniface</i>	<i>Providence College & Seminary</i>	<i>University of Manitoba</i>	<i>University of Winnipeg</i>	Total Enrolment	% of Total
Agriculture								133		133	3.5%
Arts / Social Sciences				75	18	15	50	554	198	910	24.1%
Business / Commerce / Mgmt	3	46	77			8	13	320		467	12.4%
Education				6		2		20	3	31	0.8%
Engineering / Architecture								306		306	8.1%
Health Sciences	3	6	13	6				85		113	3.0%
Information Technology	3	10					3			16	0.4%
Music / Fine Arts				8			2	27		37	1.0%
Sciences				25		4		449	67	545	14.4%
Trades / Technical			23							23	0.6%
University One						37		496		533	14.1%
Other	2		89	3			42	212	311	659	17.5%
TOTAL STUDENTS	11	62	202	123	18	66	110	2,602	579	3,773	100.0%

(1) Enrolment figures for Red River College include students enrolled in ESL/EAL programs, some of whom are concurrently enrolled in other program areas. The program area ESL/EAL has been classified above as "Other" area of study. In addition, Area of Study information for Red River College does not provide unique student counts, and due to multiple areas of study the 177 international students at Red River College are identified as 202 enrolments by area of study.

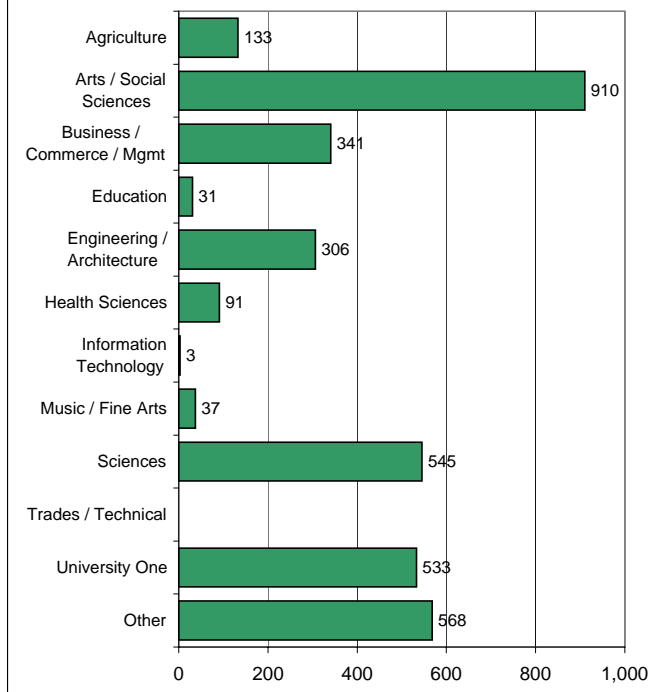
Table 2b. Graduate Student Enrolment by Institution & Area of Study					
Graduate Students	Brandon University	Providence College & Seminary	University of Manitoba	Total Enrolment	% of Total
Agriculture			91	91	14.8%
Arts / Social Sciences		1	35	98	21.9%
Business / Commerce / Mgmt			3	3	0.5%
Education		4	17	21	3.4%
Engineering / Architecture			122	122	19.9%
Health Sciences			64	64	10.4%
Information Technology					
Music / Fine Arts			2	2	0.3%
Sciences			95	95	15.5%
Trades / Technical					
University One					
Other			81	81	13.2%
TOTAL GRAD STUDENTS	5	35	573	613	100.0%

Total College Enrolment by Area of Study

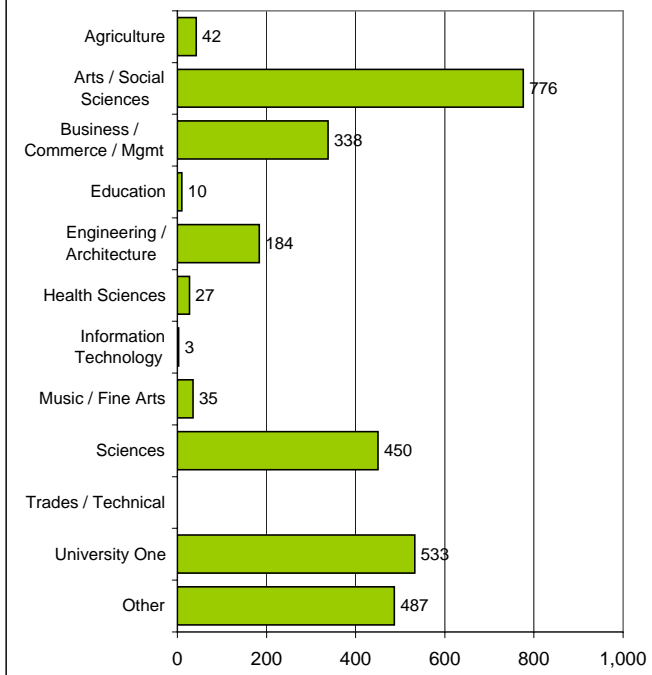
(see footnote under Table 2a)



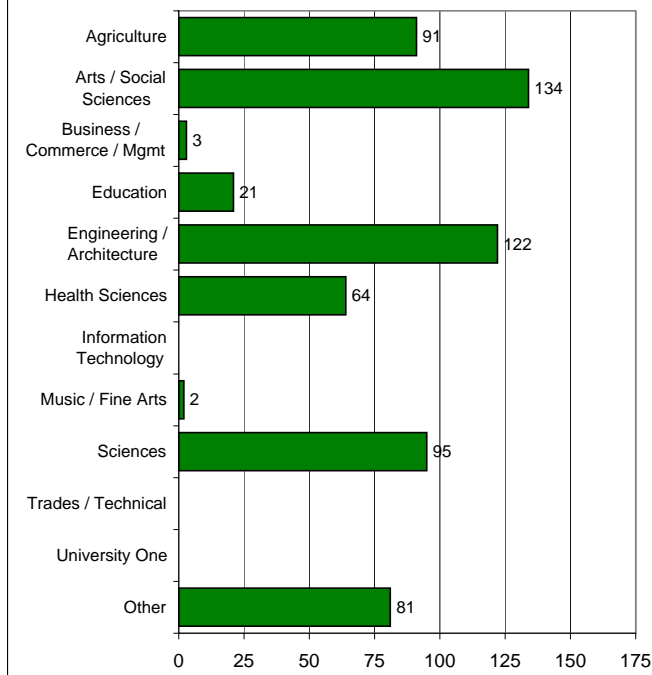
Total University Enrolment by Area of Study



University - Undergraduate Enrolment by Area of Study



University - Graduate Student Enrolment by Area of Study



International Post-Secondary Students: Manitoba 2006/07

Table 3a. Total Enrolment by Institution & Country of Origin											
Total Post-Secondary International Students	Assiniboine Community College	l'École Technique et Professionnelle	Red River College	Brandon University	Canadian Mennonite University	Université de St. Boniface	Providence College & Seminary	University of Manitoba	University of Winnipeg	Total Enrollment	% of Total
Africa	2	58	9	18	5	49	9	170	71	391	10.4%
Burkina Faso					1					1	0.0%
Cameroon						1		3		4	0.1%
Congo		5				3				8	0.2%
Cote-d'Ivoire		1				3				4	0.1%
Gabon		1								1	0.0%
Ghana	2			1	1			4	2	10	0.3%
Guinea						1				1	0.0%
Kenya			2	1	1		1	11	7	23	0.6%
Malawi									2	2	0.1%
Mali		10				20		2		32	0.9%
Mauritius								4	2	6	0.2%
Morocco		10	1			4			2	17	0.5%
Mozambique								2		2	0.1%
Namibia				1						1	0.0%
Nigeria		1	1	10		1	3	106	37	159	4.2%
Senegal		30	1			16				47	1.3%
Sierra Leone									1	1	0.0%
South Africa			1	2				7	3	13	0.3%
Tanzania								3	2	5	0.1%
Uganda									4	4	0.1%
Zambia			1	3			3	26	6	39	1.0%
Zimbabwe			2		2		2	2	3	11	0.3%
Asia	2		136	80	2		54	1,906	409	2,589	69.1%
Afghanistan					1					1	0.0%
Bangladesh			3	2	1			63	17	86	2.3%
Bhutan			1							1	0.0%
Cambodia			1							1	0.0%
China, People's Republic			61	54				1,328	229	1,672	44.6%
Hong Kong			1	4			14	67	26	112	3.0%
India			17	1			2	111	33	164	4.4%
Indonesia				1				32		33	0.9%
Japan			8	2				45	26	81	2.2%
Korea, North									2	2	0.1%
Korea, South			28	4			33	87	15	167	4.5%
Malaysia							1	60	14	75	2.0%
Myanmar							2		2	4	0.1%
Nepal								3		3	0.1%
Pakistan			3	5				11	15	34	0.9%
Philippines	2		7				1	4	1	15	0.4%
Singapore								13	5	18	0.5%
Sri Lanka			2	1				21	4	28	0.7%
Taiwan			2	5				34	8	49	1.3%
Thailand							1	8	10	19	0.5%
Vietnam			2	1				19	2	24	0.6%

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International Post-Secondary Students: Manitoba 2006/07

Table 3a. Total Enrolment by Institution & Country of Origin (Continued)

Total Post-Secondary International Students	Institutions											Total Enrolment	% of Total
	Assiniboine Community College	École Technique et Professionnelle	Red River College	Brandon University	Canadian Mennonite University	College Universitaire de St. Boniface	Providence College & Seminary	University of Manitoba	University of Winnipeg				
Europe		3	10	4	1	10	7	103	27	165	4.4%		
Belgium						1				1	0.0%		
Denmark								7		7	0.2%		
Finland			1					7		8	0.2%		
France		3				8	1	15	5	32	0.9%		
Germany				1		1	1	15	11	29	0.8%		
Hungary								3		3	0.1%		
Iceland								3		3	0.1%		
Italy								3		3	0.1%		
Lithuania			1							1	0.0%		
Netherlands			1					1	4	6	0.2%		
Norway									1	1	0.0%		
Poland								7		7	0.2%		
Romania								3		3	0.1%		
Russia			4				1	17	3	25	0.7%		
Sweden			1					7		8	0.2%		
Switzerland			1					1	1	3	0.1%		
Ukraine				1			1	5		7	0.2%		
United Kingdom			1	2	1		1	7	6	18	0.5%		
Middle East	2		1			1		190	20	214	5.7%		
Egypt								18	1	19	0.5%		
Ethiopia								3	2	5	0.1%		
Iran			1			1		63	2	67	1.8%		
Israel								3	3	6	0.2%		
Jordan								6		6	0.2%		
Kuwait								6		6	0.2%		
Lebanon								3	2	5	0.1%		
Libya	1							23		24	0.6%		
Oman (Muscat)								4		4	0.1%		
Palestine (Gaza & West Bank)								5		5	0.1%		
Qatar									1	1	0.0%		
Saudi Arabia								49	1	50	1.3%		
Syria									2	2	0.1%		
Turkey								7	6	13	0.3%		
Yemen	1									1	0.0%		

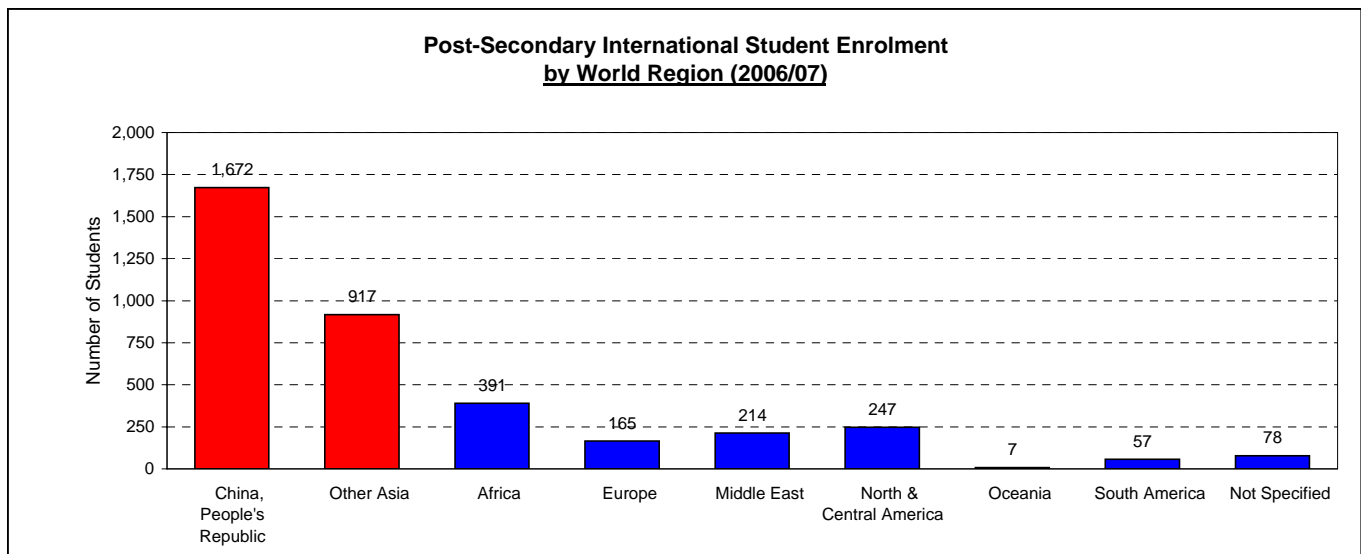
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International Post-Secondary Students: Manitoba 2006/07

Table 3a. Total Enrolment by Institution & Country of Origin (Continued)

Total Post-Secondary International Students	Institutions										Total Enrolment	% of Total
	Assiniboine Community College	l'École Technique et Professionnelle	Red River College	Brandon University	Canadian Mennonite University	College Universitaire de St. Boniface	Providence College & Seminary	University of Manitoba	University of Winnipeg			
North & Central America	2	1	14	17	9	4	38	132	30	247	6.6%	
Antigua-Barbuda	1									1	0.0%	
Bahamas				1			1			2	0.1%	
Belize			1							1	0.0%	
Costa Rica				1						1	0.0%	
Dominica			1						2	3	0.1%	
Dominican Republic				1						1	0.0%	
El Salvador									2	2	0.1%	
Grenada									2	2	0.1%	
Guatemala					1				2	3	0.1%	
Haiti	1			1		2				4	0.1%	
Jamaica							1	4	1	6	0.2%	
Mexico		1	9	5		2		41	6	64	1.7%	
Saint Lucia								3	1	4	0.1%	
Trinidad-Tobago			1					5		6	0.2%	
United States			2	8	8		36	79	14	147	3.9%	
Oceania							1	6		7	0.2%	
Australia								6		6	0.2%	
New Caledonia							1			1	0.0%	
South America	3		6	4	1	1	2	35	5	57	1.5%	
Brazil			3	3		1	1	18	3	29	0.8%	
Colombia			2					8	2	12	0.3%	
Ecuador				1				3		4	0.1%	
Guyana			1					3		4	0.1%	
Paraguay					1					1	0.0%	
Peru	3							1		4	0.1%	
Venezuela								3		3	0.1%	
Not Specified			1					60	17	78	2.1%	
TOTAL STUDENTS	11	62	177	123	18	66	110	2,602	579	3,748	100.0%	

Students originating from Asia number 2,589, or 69.1% of post-secondary international students in 2006/07. Africa provided the next greatest number of international students with 391 (10.4%).

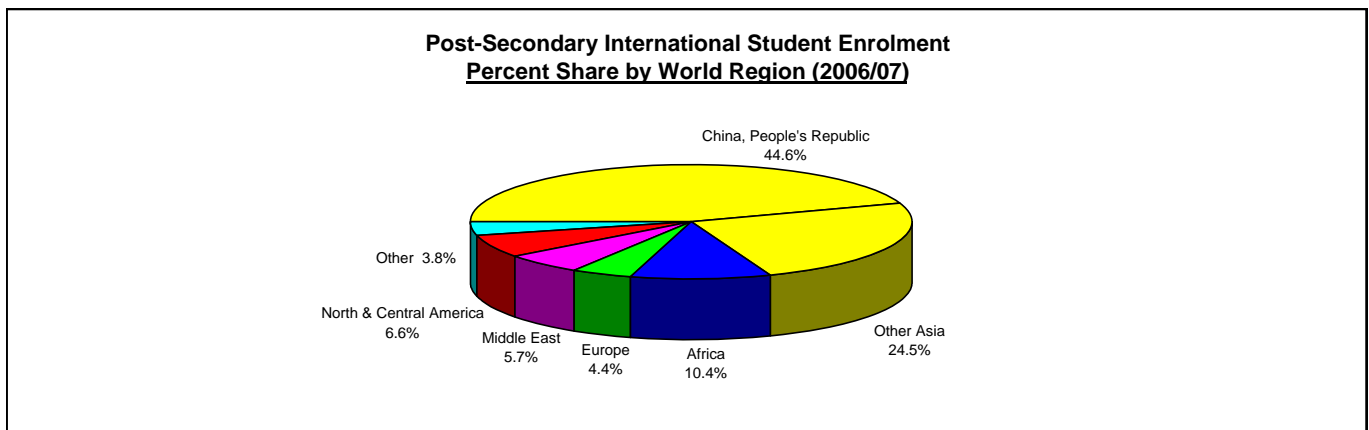


International Post-Secondary Students: Manitoba 2006/07

Table 3b. Total Enrolment by Top Countries of Origin (Greater Than 50 Students)																		
Total Post-Secondary International Students	Assiniboine Community College			Ecole Technique et Professionnelle / Red River College			Brandon University		Canadian Mennonite University / College		Universitaire de St. Boniface / Providence College & Seminary		University of Manitoba		University of Winnipeg		Total Enrolment	% of Total
China, People's Republic				61		54						1,328		229			1,672	44.6%
Korea, South				28		4					33		87		15		167	4.5%
India				17		1					2		111		33		164	4.4%
Nigeria			1	1		10				1		3		106		37	159	4.2%
United States				2		8		8				36		79		14	147	3.9%
Hong Kong				1		4					14		67		26		112	3.0%
Bangladesh				3		2		1					63		17		86	2.3%
Japan				8		2							45		26		81	2.2%
Malaysia												1		60		14	75	2.0%
Iran				1						1			63		2		67	1.8%
Mexico			1	9		5				2			41		6		64	1.7%
Saudi Arabia													49		1		50	1.3%
SUB-TOTAL				2	131	90	9	4	89	2,099	420		2,844				2,844	75.9%
% Share of Institution Total				3.2%	74.0%	73.2%	50.0%	6.1%	80.9%	80.7%	72.5%		75.9%				75.9%	
TOTAL STUDENTS	11	62	177			123	18	66	110	2,602	579		3,748				3,748	100.0%

Twelve countries had at least 50 students attending post-secondary studies in Manitoba in 2006/07. These 12 countries accounted for 2,844 (75.9%) of the total international student enrolment. Included in these 12 countries is the United States and Mexico, 7 countries in Asia, 2 from the Middle East and 1 from Africa. For the schools with more than 100 international students, these 12 countries account for about 70-80% of their international student population.

Table 3c. Summary of Enrolment by World Region																		
Total Post-Secondary International Students	Assiniboine Community College			Ecole Technique et Professionnelle / Red River College			Brandon University		Canadian Mennonite University / College		Universitaire de St. Boniface / Providence College & Seminary		University of Manitoba		University of Winnipeg		Total Enrolment	% of Total
China, People's Republic				61		54						1,328		229			1,672	44.6%
Other Asia		2		75		26		2			54		578		180		917	24.5%
Africa		2	58	9		18		5		49		9		170		71	391	10.4%
Europe			3	10		4		1		10		7		103		27	165	4.4%
Middle East		2		1						1				190		20	214	5.7%
North & Central America		2	1	14		17		9		4		38		132		30	247	6.6%
Oceania										1				6			7	0.2%
South America		3		6		4		1		1		2		35		5	57	1.5%
Not Specified				1										60		17	78	2.1%
Total Enrolment	11	62	177			123	18	66	110	2,602	579		3,748				3,748	100%



International Post-Secondary Students: Manitoba 2006/07

Table 4a. Enrolment by World Region: Percent Share Among Institutions

Total Post-Secondary International Students	Assiniboine Community College	l'Ecole Technique et Professionnelle	Red River College	Brandon University	Canadian Mennonite University	College Universitaire de St. Boniface	Providence College & Seminary	University of Manitoba	University of Winnipeg	Total Enrolment
Asia	0.1%		5.3%	3.1%	0.1%		2.1%	73.6%	15.8%	100.0%
Africa	0.5%	14.8%	2.3%	4.6%	1.3%	12.5%	2.3%	43.5%	18.2%	100.0%
Europe		1.8%	6.1%	2.4%	0.6%	6.1%	4.2%	62.4%	16.4%	100.0%
Middle East	0.9%		0.5%			0.5%		88.8%	9.3%	100.0%
North & Central America	0.8%	0.4%	5.7%	6.9%	3.6%	1.6%	15.4%	53.4%	12.1%	100.0%
Oceania						14.3%		85.7%		100.0%
South America	5.3%		10.5%	7.0%	1.8%	1.8%	3.5%	61.4%	8.8%	100.0%
Not Specified			1.3%					76.9%	21.8%	100.0%
TOTAL STUDENTS	0.3%	1.7%	4.7%	3.3%	0.5%	1.8%	2.9%	69.4%	15.4%	100.0%

l'Ecole Technique et Professionnelle and College Universitaire de St. Boniface, with 1.7% and 1.8% of post-secondary international students, have relatively high representation of students from Africa (14.8% and 12.5%), but neither enrolled students from Asia.

Similarly, Red River College with 4.7% of post-secondary international students is disproportionately popular for students from South America (10.5% of these students).

The University of Manitoba, with 69.4% of all international post-secondary students in 2006/07, accounts for 73.6% of the students from Asia and 88.8% of the students from the Middle East, but only 53.4% of the students from North & Central America and 43.5% of the students from Africa.

Providence College, with 2.9% of total international students, is the institution of choice for 15.4% of students from North & Central America.

Table 4b. Enrolment by World Region: Percent Share Within Institutions

Total Post-Secondary International Students	Assiniboine Community College	l'Ecole Technique et Professionnelle	Red River College	Brandon University	Canadian Mennonite University	College Universitaire de St. Boniface	Providence College & Seminary	University of Manitoba	University of Winnipeg	Total Enrolment
Asia	18.2%		76.8%	65.0%	11.1%		49.1%	73.3%	70.6%	69.1%
Africa	18.2%	93.5%	5.1%	14.6%	27.8%	74.2%	8.2%	6.5%	12.3%	10.4%
Europe		4.8%	5.6%	3.3%	5.6%	15.2%	6.4%	4.0%	4.7%	4.4%
Middle East	18.2%		0.6%			1.5%		7.3%	3.5%	5.7%
North & Central America	18.2%	1.6%	7.9%	13.8%	50.0%	6.1%	34.5%	5.1%	5.2%	6.6%
Oceania						1.5%		0.2%		0.2%
South America	27.3%		3.4%	3.3%	5.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.3%	0.9%	1.5%
Not Specified			0.6%					2.3%	2.9%	2.1%
TOTAL STUDENTS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Students from Asia accounted for 69.1% of the international post-secondary student population in 2006/07. Red River College, University of Manitoba and University of Winnipeg had even higher concentrations of students from Asia (76.8%, 73.3% and 70.6% respectively). No students originating from Asia were enrolled at l'Ecole Technique et Professionnelle or College Universitaire de St. Boniface.

Students from Africa account for 10.4% of the international post-secondary student population in 2006/07, and students from Europe account for 4.4%. However the international student population of l'Ecole Technique et Professionnelle is 93.5% from Africa and 4.8% from Europe, and the international student population of College Universitaire de St. Boniface is 74.2% from Africa and 15.2% from Europe.

Students from North & Central America account for 6.6% of the international post-secondary student population in 2006/07. In contrast, this region represents 50.0% of international students attending Canadian Mennonite University and 34.5% of students attending Providence College & Seminary.

Table 5. Actual and Targeted International Student Enrolment

Total Post-Secondary International Students	Assiniboine Community College	l'Ecole Technique et Professionnelle	Red River College	Brandon University	Canadian Mennonite University	College Universitaire de St. Boniface	Providence College & Seminary	University of Manitoba	University of Winnipeg (1)	Total
2006/07 Enrolment	11	62	177	123	18	66	110	2,602	579	3,748
2006/07 Target Enrolment	7	60	180	135	20	60	110	2,649		3,221
% of Target Achieved	157.1%	103.3%	98.3%	91.1%	90.0%	110.0%	100.0%	98.2%		116.4%

(1) University of Winnipeg did not provide an international student enrolment target for 2006/07.

Table 6. Total Estimated Manitoba Based Expenditures	
Average Student Expenditures per Month ⁽¹⁾	\$869
Student Expenditures per Year ⁽²⁾	\$6,952
Total Post-Secondary Students	3,748
Estimated Total Living Expenditures in Manitoba ⁽³⁾	\$26.06 Million
Tuition & Educational Fees Paid to Institutions ⁽⁴⁾	+ \$24.77 Million
Total Estimated Manitoba Based Expenditures	= \$50.83 Million

The objective is to estimate the incremental expenditures made in Manitoba by international post-secondary students. Expenditures are of two types, "Living Expenditures" and "Tuition & Educational Fees". "Total Estimated Manitoba Based Expenditures" is the sum of these.

(1) "Average Student Expenditures per Month" are estimated at \$869. The figure is published by Human Resources & Social Development Canada (HRSDC) as the Monthly Budget for Single Student Living Allowances in Manitoba in 2006/07, and includes \$358 for shelter, \$201 for grocery purchases, \$68 for local transportation and \$241 for other expenditures.

(2) The monthly student expenditure figure of \$869 translates to \$6,952 per student year, on the assumption that on average students would reside in Manitoba for eight months to attend post-secondary education in Manitoba.

(3) Total living expenditures in Manitoba is estimated by multiplying "total reported students" (3,748) by their "estimated yearly expenditure" (\$6,952).

(4) "Tuition & Educational Fees Paid to Institutions" (\$24.77 million) is as reported to the Manitoba International Education Branch of Manitoba Intergovernmental Affairs & Trade.

