Main Ethnic Groups in Canada



The following list includes some of the main ethnic groups reported by Canadians in the 2001 census as their "ethnic origins." Try to pick out the top ten and place them in order from the largest to the smallest.

German Chinese

English East Indian

Scottish Portuguese

Jamaican Hungarian

Italian Welsh

North American Indian Ukrainian

Dutch (Netherlands) Spanish

American Jewish

Polish Russian

Métis Filipino

Canadian Swedish

Vietnamese Greek

Irish Norwegian

French Danish

Main Ethnic Groups in Canada

This is the order of the largest ethnic groups in Canada, based on how people reported their ethnic origins in the 2001 census. People who reported ethnic origins from more than one group (e.g., Italian and French) are counted in both groups.

Census Canada defines "ethnic origins" as the ethnic or cultural group to which your ancestors belong. In the census, "Canadian" is now included as a choice for ethnic origins, because many people who have been here for several generations do not see themselves as linked to any other ethnic group.

- 1. Canadian
- 2. English
- 3. French
- 4. Scottish
- 5. Irish
- 6. German
- 7. Italian
- 8. Chinese
- 9. Ukrainian
- 10. North American Indian
- 11. Dutch (Netherlands)
- 12. Polish
- 13. East Indian
- 14. Norwegian
- 15. Portuguese
- 16. Welsh
- 17. Jewish
- 18. Russian
- 19. Filipino
- 20. Métis
- 21. Swedish
- 22. Hungarian
- 23. American
- 24. Greek
- 25. Spanish
- 26. Jamaican
- 27. Danish
- 28. Vietnamese

Source: *Population by Selected Origins*, 2001 Census, Statistics Canada: http://www.statcan.ca/english/Pgdb/demo28a.htm