# Mental Math <br> Grade 11 Essential Mathematics (30S) 

Unit F: Trigonometry
Specific Learning Outcome: 11.E4.TG. 1

## General Questions

1. It is 11:00 a.m. on Monday. You have a chess tournament at 6:00 p.m. on Tuesday. How many hours do you have to wait?
2. How much would you have to pay for an 8 ft . long piece of wood if the hardwood store charges $\$ 1.95$ per foot?
$\$ 15.60$
3. How many millimetres are there in 32 centimetres?
4. Simplify the fraction: $\frac{6}{20}$
5. Solve: $\frac{10}{x}=\frac{5}{4}$

## Answers

31 hours

320 mm
$\frac{3}{10}$
$x=8$

## Unit Questions

Use the right triangle $A B C$ to answer questions 6 to 8 .

6. Find the missing angle $(\theta)$ in the above right triangle.
7. If side $b=10 \mathrm{~cm}$, what is the value of side $c$ ?

Hint: $\sin 30^{\circ}=0.5=\frac{1}{2}$
8. If side $a=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ and side $b=4 \mathrm{~cm}$, estimate the length of side $c$ (to nearest whole number) using $c^{2}=a^{2}+b^{2}$.

8 cm

## Other Questions

9. 
10. 

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| General Questions | Answers |
| 1. What is $\frac{2}{3}$ of 180 ? <br> 2. You cut off 17 inches of a $2 \mathrm{ft} ., 5 \mathrm{in}$. board of wood. How long is it now? | 120 <br> 1 foot or 12 inches |
| 3. Dagnus is 30 years old. What is his age in months? | 360 months |
| 4. Complete the pattern: $1,2,6,24,120$, | 720 |
| 5. How far would you travel if you drove $45 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ for 20 minutes? | 15 km |
| Unit Questions |  |
| Use the diagram to answer questions 6 to 8 . |  |
| 6. A skydiver is floating to the ground. He is looking down at his target landing spot at an angle of $60^{\circ}$. Where would you label $60^{\circ}$ in the diagram above? (Angle A, B, and/or C) | Angle A (also B) |
| 7. The skydiver is directly over the school. The school is 300 ft . from the landing spot. How far away is the skydiver from the landing spot? <br> Hint: $\cos 60^{\circ}=0.5=\frac{1}{2}$ | 600 feet |
| 8. Estimate the height of the skydiver at point A . | $\begin{aligned} & \approx 500 \text { feet or } \\ & 520 \text { feet } \end{aligned}$ |
| Other Questions |  |
| 9. |  |
| 10. |  |

