



- Aboriginal Education Directorate, Manitoba Education and Advanced Learning. 2016–2019 *First Nations, Métis and Inuit Education Policy Framework: Transforming Educational Experiences through the Five Rs: Revitalization, Recognition, Relevance, Relationships and Reconciliation – Draft*. Winnipeg, MB: Manitoba Education and Advanced Learning, 2016. Available online at [www.edu.gov.mb.ca/aed/fnmi\\_framework/document.pdf](http://www.edu.gov.mb.ca/aed/fnmi_framework/document.pdf)
- Assembly of First Nations. *First Nations Control of First Nations Education: It's Our Vision, It's Our Time*. Ottawa, ON: Assembly of First Nations, July 2010. Available online at [www.afn.ca/uploads/files/education/3\\_2010\\_july\\_afn\\_first\\_nations\\_control\\_of\\_first\\_nations\\_education\\_final\\_eng.pdf](http://www.afn.ca/uploads/files/education/3_2010_july_afn_first_nations_control_of_first_nations_education_final_eng.pdf)
- British Columbia Ministry of Attorney General. *Make a Case against Racism: A Guide for Teachers of Grades 4–7*. Victoria, BC: Ministry of Attorney General, 2008.
- British Columbia Ministry of Education. *BC Performance Standards – Social Responsibility: A Framework*. Victoria, BC: British Columbia Ministry of Education, 2001. Available online at [https://www.bced.gov.bc.ca/perf\\_standards/social\\_resp.htm](https://www.bced.gov.bc.ca/perf_standards/social_resp.htm)
- British Columbia Teachers' Federation (BCTF). *Beyond Words: Creating Racism-Free Schools for Aboriginal Learners*. Vancouver, BC: BCTF, 2002. Available online at [https://bctf.ca/uploadedFiles/Public/AboriginalEducation/BeyondWords\(1\).pdf](https://bctf.ca/uploadedFiles/Public/AboriginalEducation/BeyondWords(1).pdf).
- . *First Nations Historical Timeline*. <https://bctf.ca/IssuesInEducation.aspx?id=5678> (date accessed—01-05-2017)
- CampbellJones, Franklin, Brenda CampbellJones, and Randall B. Lindsey. *The Cultural Proficiency Journey: Moving Beyond Ethical Barriers toward Profound School Change*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press, 2010.
- Carpenter, Bradley W., and Sarah Diem. "Talking Race: Facilitating Critical Conversations in Educational Leadership Preparation Program." *Journal of School Leadership* 13 (November 2013). Available online at [www.academia.edu/3887997/Talking\\_race\\_Facilitating\\_critical\\_conversations\\_in\\_educational\\_leadership\\_preparation\\_programs](http://www.academia.edu/3887997/Talking_race_Facilitating_critical_conversations_in_educational_leadership_preparation_programs)
- Centre for First Nations Governance. *The Inherent Right of Self-Governance*. [www.fngovernance.org/timeline/timelinewindow](http://www.fngovernance.org/timeline/timelinewindow) (date accessed—01-05-2017)
- Centre for Social Justice. "Aboriginal Issues." *Key Issues* (n.d.). Available online at [www.socialjustice.org/index.php?page=aboriginal-issues](http://www.socialjustice.org/index.php?page=aboriginal-issues) (20 Oct. 2016).

- Coffey, Heather. "Critical Literacy" *Learn NC: K-12 Teaching and Learning from UNC School of Education*, n.d. Available online at [www.learnnc.org/lp/pages/4437](http://www.learnnc.org/lp/pages/4437) (20 Oct. 2016).
- Comber, Barbara. "Classroom Explorations in Critical Literacy." *Critical Literacy: A Collection of Articles from the Australian Literacy Educators' Association*. Ed. H. Fehring and P. Green. Newark, DE: International Reading Association, 2001a. 90-111.
- . "Negotiating critical literacies." *Ideas for the Classroom* 6.3 (2001b).
- DeCuir, Jessica T., and Adrienne D. Dixson. "Counter Storytelling: 'So When It Comes Out, They Aren't That Surprised That It Is There': Using Critical Race Theory as a Tool of Analysis of Race and Racism in Education." *Educational Researcher* 33.5 (June 2004): 26-31.
- Delano-Oriaran, Omobolade O., Ph.D., and Tynisha D. Meidl, Ph.D. "Critical Conversations: Developing White Teachers for Diverse Classrooms." *Journal of Praxis in Multicultural Education* 7. 1, Article 1 (2013). Available online at <http://digitalscholarship.unlv.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1042&context=jpme>
- Dowden, Cara, and Shannon Brennan. *Police-Reported Hate Crime in Canada, 2010*. Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada, 2012. Available online at [www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-002-x/2012001/article/11635-eng.htm](http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-002-x/2012001/article/11635-eng.htm)
- Dunn, Patricia. "Critical Visual Literacy: Exploring Representations of Aboriginal Peoples in Children's Literature." *Electronic Theses and Dissertations*. Paper 4956 (2013). Available online at <http://scholar.uwindsor.ca/etd/4956>
- EduGains. "Connecting Practice and Research: Critical Literacy Guide." *Literacy GAINS 2009* (2009): 1-4. Available online at [www.edugains.ca/resources/LIT/CoreResources/Critical\\_Literacy\\_Guide.pdf](http://www.edugains.ca/resources/LIT/CoreResources/Critical_Literacy_Guide.pdf)
- Egale and Manitoba Education and Advanced Learning. *Safe and Caring Schools: A Resource for Equity and Inclusion in Manitoba Schools*. Winnipeg, MB: Egale and Manitoba Education and Advanced Learning, n.d. Available online at [www.edu.gov.mb.ca/k12/safe\\_schools/mygsa/?print](http://www.edu.gov.mb.ca/k12/safe_schools/mygsa/?print)
- Gregory, Anne E., and Mary Ann Cahill. "Constructing Critical Literacy: Self-Reflexive Ways for Curriculum and Pedagogy." *Critical Literacy: Theories and Practices* 3.2 (2009): 6-16.
- Hall, Norma J. "Timeline: Changes in Citizenship and Rights, Canada 1900-1945 [and Beyond]." *Doing Canadian History* (2012). Available online at <https://hallnjean.wordpress.com/sailors-worlds/timeline-changes-in-citizenship-andrights-canada-1900-1945-and-beyond/>
- Henry, Frances, and Carol Tator. *The Colour of Democracy: Racism in Canadian Society*. Toronto, ON: York University, 2006. Available online at [www.yorku.ca/fhenry/colourofdemocracy.htm](http://www.yorku.ca/fhenry/colourofdemocracy.htm)

- Hindley Salch, Joanne, Marianne Marino, and Vivian Vasquez. "Critical Literacy: What Is It, and What Does It Look Like in Elementary Classrooms?" *School Talk*. The National Council of Teachers of English. Urbana, IL: 2007. Available online at <http://learnteachlead.ca/wp-content/uploads/2007/11/Nov29CriticalLiteracy.pdf>
- Howard, Gary R. "As Diversity Grows, So Must We." *Educational Leadership* 64.6 (March 2007): 16–22. Available online at [www.ascd.org/publications/educational-leadership/mar07/vol64/num06/As-Diversity-Grows,-So-Must-We.aspx](http://www.ascd.org/publications/educational-leadership/mar07/vol64/num06/As-Diversity-Grows,-So-Must-We.aspx)
- . *We Can't Teach What We Don't Know: White Teachers, Multiracial Schools* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Teachers College Press, Multicultural Education Series, 2006.
- Indian and Northern Affairs Canada. *Aboriginal Demography—Population, Household and Family Projections 2001–2026*. Ottawa, ON: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, 2007. Available online at [www.aadnc-aandc.gc.ca/DAM/DAM-INTER-HQ/STAGING/texte-text/ai\\_rs\\_pubs\\_sts\\_ad\\_ad\\_1309454434736\\_eng.pdf](http://www.aadnc-aandc.gc.ca/DAM/DAM-INTER-HQ/STAGING/texte-text/ai_rs_pubs_sts_ad_ad_1309454434736_eng.pdf)
- Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada. *First Nations in Canada*. Ottawa, ON: Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada, 2013. Available online at [www.aadnc-aandc.gc.ca/eng/1307460755710/1307460872523](http://www.aadnc-aandc.gc.ca/eng/1307460755710/1307460872523)
- Kirkness, Verna J. "Aboriginal Education in Canada: A Retrospective and a Prospective." *Journal of American Indian Education* 39.1 (Fall 1999): 14–30. Available online at <https://web.archive.org/web/20100616044745/http://jaie.asu.edu/v39/V39I1A2.pdf>
- Legacy of Hope Foundation. *100 Years of Loss Timeline*. <http://100yearsofloss.ca/en/timeline/> (date accessed—01-05-2017)
- . *Residential School System*. [http://legacyofhope.ca/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/100-years-print\\_web.pdf](http://legacyofhope.ca/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/100-years-print_web.pdf) (date accessed—01-05-2017)
- Leland, Christine, Jerome Harste, Anne Ociepka, Mitzi Lewison, and Vivian Vasquez. "Talking about Books: Exploring Critical Literacy: You Can Hear a Pin Drop." *Language Arts* 77.1 (1999): 70–77. Available online at [http://jeromeharste.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/12/talk\\_book.pdf](http://jeromeharste.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/12/talk_book.pdf)
- Lewison, Mitzi, Christine Leland, and Jerome C. Harste. *Supporting Critical Conversations in Classrooms in Creating Critical Classrooms: Reading and Writing with an Edge*, 2nd ed. New York, NY: Routledge, 2014.
- Lindsey, Randall B., Kikanza Nuri Robins, and Raymond D. Terrell. *Cultural Proficiency: A Manual for School Leaders* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press, 2003.
- Lindsey, Randall B., Loraine. M. Roberts, and F. CampbellJones. *The Culturally Proficient School: An Implementation Guide for School Leaders*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press, 2005.

- Lindsey, Randall B., Stephanie Graham, Chris Westphal, Jr., and Cynthia Jew. *Culturally Proficient Inquiry: A Lens for Identifying and Examining Educational Gaps*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press, 2008.
- Loppie, Samantha, Charlotte Reading, and Sarah de Leeuw. *Aboriginal Experiences with Racism and Its Impacts*. Prince George, BC: National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2014. Available online at [www.nccah-cnsa.ca/Publications/Lists/Publications/Attachments/131/2014\\_07\\_09\\_FS\\_2426\\_RacismPart2\\_ExperiencesImpacts\\_EN\\_Web.pdf](http://www.nccah-cnsa.ca/Publications/Lists/Publications/Attachments/131/2014_07_09_FS_2426_RacismPart2_ExperiencesImpacts_EN_Web.pdf)
- Mandela, Nelson. "Address by Nelson Mandela at 6th Nelson Mandela Annual Lecture in Kliptown, Soweto." *Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela, 18 July 1918 – 5 December 2013*. 12 July 2008a. [www.mandela.gov.za/mandela\\_speeches/2008/080712\\_lecture.htm](http://www.mandela.gov.za/mandela_speeches/2008/080712_lecture.htm) (23 Jan. 2017).
- . *Oxford Treasury of Sayings and Quotations*, 4th Ed. Susan Ratcliffe, ed. (Madison Park High School speech, Boston, 23 June 1990), 2011. 137.
- . *Long Walk to Freedom: The Autobiography of Nelson Mandela*. New York, NY: Little, Brown, 2008b. 118.
- Manitoba Education. *Grade 12 Current Topics in First Nations, Métis, and Inuit Studies: A Foundation for Implementation*. Winnipeg, MB: Manitoba Education, 2011. Available online at [www.edu.gov.mb.ca/k12/abedu/foundation\\_gr12/index.html](http://www.edu.gov.mb.ca/k12/abedu/foundation_gr12/index.html)
- Manitoba Education, Citizenship and Youth. *Belonging, Learning, and Growing: Kindergarten to Grade 12 Action Plan for Ethnocultural Equity*. Winnipeg, MB: Manitoba Education, Citizenship and Youth, 2006.
- Manitoba Human Rights Commission. "Fact Sheet. Discrimination is prohibited by *The Human Rights Code*." *Manitoba Human Rights Commission*. Available online at [www.manitobahumanrights.ca/factsheet/discrimination.html](http://www.manitobahumanrights.ca/factsheet/discrimination.html) (20 Oct. 2016).
- . "Human Rights in the School." *Public Education*. Winnipeg, MB: Manitoba Human Rights Commission, n.d. [www.manitobahumanrights.ca/publications/school/humanrightsschool\\_appendix1.html](http://www.manitobahumanrights.ca/publications/school/humanrightsschool_appendix1.html) (19 Dec 2016).
- Milan, Anne, Mireille Vézina, and Carrie Wells. *2006 Census: Family Portrait: Continuity and Change in Canadian Families and Households in 2006, 2006 Census*. Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada, 2007. Available online at <http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/as-sa/97-553/pdf/97-553-XIE2006001.pdf>

- National Indian Brotherhood/Assembly of First Nations. *Indian Control of Indian Education: Policy Paper*. Ottawa, ON: National Indian Brotherhood/Assembly of First Nations, 1972. 2. Available online at [www.oneca.com/IndianControlofIndianEducation.pdf](http://www.oneca.com/IndianControlofIndianEducation.pdf)
- Nuri Robins, Kikanza, Randall B. Lindsey, Delores B. Lindsey, and Raymond D. Terrell. "Culturally Proficiency: Tools for School Leaders." *Culturally Proficient Instruction* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press, 2005. Available online at <https://ocde-tier1.wikispaces.com/file/view/Tools-for-School-Leaders.pdf>
- Parliament of Canada. 39th Parliament, 2nd Session. *Edited Hansard*, No. 110. Ottawa, ON: Parliament of Canada, Wednesday, June 11, 2008.
- Pirbhai-Illich, Fatima. "Aboriginal Students Engaging and Struggling With Critical Multiliteracies." *Journal of Adolescent and Adult Literacy* 54.4 (Dec 2010/Jan 2011): 257-266. Available online at [www.jstor.org/stable/40961537](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40961537)
- Pollock, Mica. "Everyday Antiracism in Education." *Anthropology News* (Feb.-March 2006). Available online at [www.understandingrace.org/resources/pdf/rethinking/pollock.pdf](http://www.understandingrace.org/resources/pdf/rethinking/pollock.pdf)
- Rawls, John. *John Rawls Wikiquote*. Available online at [https://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/John\\_Rawls](https://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/John_Rawls) (20 Oct. 2016).
- Reading, Charlotte. *Policies, Programs and Strategies to Address Aboriginal Racism: A Canadian Perspective*. Prince George, BC: National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2014. Available online at [www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/Publications/Lists/Publications/Attachments/132/2014\\_07\\_09\\_FS\\_2426\\_RacismPart3\\_PoliciesStrategies\\_EN\\_Web.pdf](http://www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/Publications/Lists/Publications/Attachments/132/2014_07_09_FS_2426_RacismPart3_PoliciesStrategies_EN_Web.pdf)
- . *Understanding Racism*. Prince George, BC: National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2013. Available online at [www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/Publications/Lists/Publications/Attachments/103/understanding\\_racism\\_EN\\_web.pdf](http://www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/Publications/Lists/Publications/Attachments/103/understanding_racism_EN_web.pdf)
- Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. *Report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples*. Ottawa, ON: Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples, 1996. 433-434. Available online at <https://qspace.library.queensu.ca/handle/1974/6874>
- Singleton, Glenn E. *More Courageous Conversations about Race*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press Inc., 2013.
- Singleton, Glenn E., and Curtis Linton, Eds. *Courageous Conversations about Race: A Field Guide for Achieving Equity in Schools* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press Inc., 2015.
- Singleton, Glenn E., and Curtis Linton. *Facilitator's Guide to Courageous Conversations about Race*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press Inc., 2005.

- Southern Poverty Law Center. "Is My School Racist?" *Teaching Tolerance* 45 (Fall 2003). Available online at [www.tolerance.org/magazine/number-45-fall-2013/is-my-school-racist](http://www.tolerance.org/magazine/number-45-fall-2013/is-my-school-racist)
- St. Denis, V. "Aboriginal Education and Anti-Racist Education: Building Alliance across Cultural and Racial Identity." *Canadian Journal of Education* 30.4 (2007): 1068–1092. Available online at [www.csse-scee.ca/CJE/Articles/FullText/CJE30-4/CJE30-4-StDenis.pdf](http://www.csse-scee.ca/CJE/Articles/FullText/CJE30-4/CJE30-4-StDenis.pdf)
- . "Rethinking Cultural Theory in Aboriginal Education." *Canadian Perspectives on the Sociology of Education*. Ed. C. Levine-Rasky. Don Mills, ON: Oxford University Press, 2009. 163–182.
- . "Silencing Aboriginal Curricular Content and Perspectives: 'There are other children here.'" *Review of Education, Pedagogy, and Cultural Studies* 33.4 (2011): 306–317.
- Stambler, Leah G. *Critical Literacy: Literacies For the Digital Age to Teach in the K-12 Classroom* (2013). PPT presentation available online at [www.yale.edu/macmillan/pier/classroom-resources/7.%20CRITICAL%20LITERACY.pdf](http://www.yale.edu/macmillan/pier/classroom-resources/7.%20CRITICAL%20LITERACY.pdf)
- Statistics Canada. NHS profile, Winnipeg, CY, Manitoba, 2011. 2011, <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=CSD&Code1=4611040&Data=Count&SearchText=winnipeg&SearchType=Begin&SearchPR=01&A1=All&B1=All&Custom=&TABID=1>
- . *Projections of the Diversity of the Canadian Population, 2006 to 2031*. Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada, 2010. Available online at [www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/91-551-x/91-551-x2010001-eng.htm](http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/91-551-x/91-551-x2010001-eng.htm)
- . Winnipeg, Cy, Manitoba (Code 4611040) (table). National Household Survey (NHS) Profile. 2011 National Household Survey. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 99-004-XWE. Ottawa. Released September 11, 2013. <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E> (date accessed—01-05-2017)
- Steffler, Jeanette. "Aboriginal Peoples: A Young Population for Years to Come." *Horizons* 10.1 (2008): 13–20. [http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection\\_2008/policyresearch/CP12-1-10-1E.pdf](http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2008/policyresearch/CP12-1-10-1E.pdf)
- Toronto Mayor's Committee on Community and Race Relations, *Race Relations: Myths and Facts*. Toronto, ON: City of Toronto, 1991.
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada (TRC). *Canada, Aboriginal Peoples, and Residential Schools: They Came for the Children*. Ottawa, ON: Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, 2012a. Available online at [www.trc.ca](http://www.trc.ca)
- . *Honouring the Truth, Reconciling for the Future, Summary of the Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada*. Ottawa, ON: Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, 2015a. Available online at [www.trc.ca](http://www.trc.ca)

- . “Sacred Bentwood Box Arrives at the TRC.” *News Release*. Ottawa, ON: Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, n.d. Available online at [www.trc.ca/websites/trcinstitution/index.php?p=42](http://www.trc.ca/websites/trcinstitution/index.php?p=42)
- . *The Survivors Speak: A Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada*. Ottawa, ON: Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, 2015b. Available online at [www.trc.ca](http://www.trc.ca)
- . *Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada: Calls to Action*. Ottawa, ON: Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, 2015c. Available online at [www.trc.ca](http://www.trc.ca)
- . *Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada: Interim Report*. Ottawa, ON: Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, 2012b. 27. Available online at [www.trc.ca](http://www.trc.ca)
- . *What We Have Learned: Principles of Truth and Reconciliation*. Ottawa, ON: Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, 2015d. Available online at [www.trc.ca](http://www.trc.ca)
- Tupper, Jennifer A. “Disrupting Ignorance and Settler Identities: The Challenges of Preparing Beginning Teachers for Treaty Education.” *[Indigenous education] in education* 17.3 (Autumn 2011). Available online at <http://ined.uregina.ca/index.php/ineducation/article/view/71/409>
- Tuttle Arriaga, Trudy, and Lindsey B. Randall. *Opening Doors: An Implementation Template for Cultural Proficiency*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press, 2015.
- United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner. “Combating Discrimination against Indigenous Peoples.” *Speak Up; Stop Discrimination*. n.d. [www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Discrimination/Pages/discrimination\\_indigenous.aspx](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Discrimination/Pages/discrimination_indigenous.aspx) (date accessed—01-05-2017)
- University of British Columbia. *Aboriginal Timeline*. <http://timeandplace.ubc.ca/timeline/> (date accessed—01-05-2017)
- Vanhouwe, Michelle I. *White Teachers, Critical Race Theory and Aboriginal Education* (Master’s thesis, University of Saskatchewan, April 2007). 57–58. Available online at [https://ecommons.usask.ca/bitstream/handle/10388/etd-06252007-231910/vanhouwe\\_m.pdf](https://ecommons.usask.ca/bitstream/handle/10388/etd-06252007-231910/vanhouwe_m.pdf)
- Western and Northern Canadian Protocol for Collaboration in Basic Education (WNCP). *Our Way is a Valid Way: A WNCP Professional Development Resource for Educators*. Edmonton, AB: Governments of Alberta, Manitoba, Northwest Territories, Nunavut, Saskatchewan, and Yukon Territory. 2013.
- Winnipeg Foundation. *One Neighbourhood, Five Years, Lots of Heart: The Centennial Neighbourhood Project*. Winnipeg, MB: Winnipeg Foundation, n.d. Available online at [www.centennialneighbourhood.com/uploads/2/7/3/3/27338271/ccia\\_2.pdf](http://www.centennialneighbourhood.com/uploads/2/7/3/3/27338271/ccia_2.pdf)

Winnipeg School Division *Supporting Equitable Outcomes in Low SES Schools*  
*Pilot Project*. Winnipeg, MB: Winnipeg School Division, 2012.