

Sources of Power - Key

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	Individuals	Groups	Nations
Sources of power	Physical strength Size Intelligence Knowledge Beauty/appearance Personality Popularity Talents Wealth Character	Size - number of members Public support Support from established authority figures, laws Physical strength, talent Resources Knowledge Organization Advertising - media coverage	Population Location Size/area Natural resources Energy sources Technology Military forces Weapons Historical influence Wealth Law and institutions Industrial development Social organization Stable government Allies, treaties Leaders
Examples	Friends Youth leaders Movie stars, music stars, models Teachers, mentors, role models	Student councils Youth groups Gangs Interest groups Political parties Sports teams Community action groups	United States - wealth, military Japan - technology Britain - historical influence
Examples of the positive use of power	Cooperation to carry out a task Safe secure environment New people welcomed Leadership skills Open discussion	Reliable media reports Action projects Social change	Negotiation Disarmament Peace agreements Foreign aid Educational exchange programs
Examples of the negative use of power	Exclusion Bullying Rumours Fights	Prejudice Exclusion Fights Threats Dominance	Wars Invasions Threats Arms build-up Propaganda
Tools to prevent abuse of power	Stating opinions clearly Defending people who are being treated unjustly Communication Taking a stand Conflict resolution Reporting abuse	Refusing to participate Refusing to observe Speaking out Voting for change Positive leadership skills, roles Reporting abuse Conflict resolution	Treaties Non-violent protests United Nations International Organizations International aid, development Conflict resolution Disarmament